

## About This Form

- 1. Not Legal Advice.** This form does not provide legal advice. No form substitutes for having or consulting a lawyer. If you are not a lawyer and are suing or have been sued, it is best to have or consult a lawyer if possible.
- 2. No Guarantee.** Following the form does not guarantee that the pleading is legally or factually correct or sufficient.
- 3. No Guidance on Timing or Parties.** The form does not give any guidance on when certain kinds of pleadings or claims or defenses have to be raised, or who has to be sued. Some pleadings, claims, or defenses have to be raised at a certain point in the case or within a certain period of time. And there are limits on who can be named as a party in a case and when they have to be added. Lawyers and people representing themselves must know the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the case law setting out these and other requirements. The current Federal Rules of Civil Procedure are available, for free, at [www.uscourts.gov](http://www.uscourts.gov).
- 4. Privacy Requirements.** Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5.2 addresses the privacy and security concerns over public access to electronic court files. Under this rule, papers filed with the court should not contain anyone's full social-security number or full birth date; the name of a person known to be a minor; or a complete financial-account number. A filing may include only the last four digits of a social-security number and taxpayer identification number; the year of someone's birth; a minor's initials; and the last four digits of a financial-account number.
- 5.** Except as noted in this form, plaintiff need not send exhibits, affidavits, witness statements, or any other materials to the Clerk's Office with this complaint.
- 6.** In order for your complaint to be filed, it must be accompanied by the filing fee or an application to proceed in *forma pauperis*.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI

\_\_\_\_\_ DIVISION

*(Write the District and Division, if any, of the  
court in which the complaint is filed.)*

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*(Write the full name of each plaintiff who is filing  
this complaint. If the names of all the plaintiffs  
cannot fit in the space above, please write "see  
attached" in the space and attach an additional  
page with the full list of names.)*

**-against-**

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*(Write the full name of each defendant who is  
being sued. If the names of all the defendants  
cannot fit in the space above, please write "see  
attached" in the space and attach an additional  
page with the full list of names. Do not include  
addresses here.)*

**Complaint for Violation of Civil  
Rights**

(Prisoner Complaint)

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_  
*(to be filled in by the Clerk's Office)*

**REQUEST FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

Plaintiff requests trial by jury. \_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_ No

**I. The Parties to This Complaint**

**A. The Plaintiff(s)**

Provide the information below for each plaintiff named in the complaint. Attach additional pages if needed.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

All other names by which you have been known:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

ID Number \_\_\_\_\_

Current Institution \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**B. The Defendant(s)**

- Provide the information below for each defendant named in the complaint, whether the defendant is an individual, a government agency, an organization, or a corporation.
- Make sure that the defendant(s) listed below are identical to those contained in the above caption.
- For an individual defendant, include the person’s job or title (if known) and check whether you are bringing this complaint against them in their individual capacity or official capacity, or both.
- Attach additional pages if needed.

Defendant No. 1

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Job or Title  
(if known) \_\_\_\_\_

Shield Number \_\_\_\_\_

Employer \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Individual capacity

Official capacity

Defendant No. 2

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Job or Title \_\_\_\_\_  
(if known)  
Shield Number \_\_\_\_\_  
Employer \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Individual capacity                       Official capacity

## II. Basis for Jurisdiction

Under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, you may sue state or local officials for the “deprivation of any rights, privileges, or immunities secured by the Constitution and [federal laws].” Under *Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of Federal Bureau of Narcotics*, 403 U.S. 388 (1971), you may sue federal officials for the violation of certain constitutional rights.

A. Are you bringing suit against (*check all that apply*):

- Federal officials (a *Bivens* claim)
- State or local officials (a § 1983 claim)

B. Section 1983 allows claims alleging the “deprivation of any rights, privileges, or immunities secured by the Constitution and [federal laws].” 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiffs suing under *Bivens* may only recover for the violation of certain constitutional rights.

What federal constitutional or statutory right(s) do you claim is/are being violated by state or local officials?

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**III. Prisoner Status**

Indicate whether you are a prisoner or other confined person as follows (*check all that apply*):

- Pretrial detainee
- Civilly committed detainee
- Immigration detainee
- Convicted and sentenced state prisoner
- Convicted and sentenced federal prisoner
- Other (*explain*) \_\_\_\_\_

**IV. Statement of Claim**

Write a short and plain statement of FACTS that support your claim. Do not make legal arguments. You must include the following information:

- What happened to you?
- What injuries did you suffer?
- Who was involved in what happened to you?
- How were the defendants involved in what happened to you?
- Where did the events you have described take place?
- When did the events you have described take place?

If more than one claim is asserted, number each claim and write a short and plain statement of each claim in a separate paragraph. Attach additional pages if needed.

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**V. Injuries**

If you sustained injuries related to the events alleged above, describe your injuries and state what medical treatment, if any, you required and did or did not receive.

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**VI. Relief**

State briefly what you want the court to do for you. Make no legal arguments. Do not cite any cases or statutes. If requesting money damages, include the amounts of any actual damages and/or punitive damages claimed for the acts alleged. Explain the basis for these claims.

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**VII. Exhaustion of Administrative Remedies Administrative Procedures**

The Prison Litigation Reform Act (“PLRA”), 42 U.S.C. § 1997e(a), requires that “[n]o action shall be brought with respect to prison conditions under section 1983 of this title, or any other Federal law, by a prisoner confined in any jail, prison, or other correctional facility until such administrative remedies as are available are exhausted.”

Administrative remedies are also known as grievance procedures. Your case may be dismissed if you have not exhausted your administrative remedies.

A. Did your claim(s) arise while you were confined in a jail, prison, or other correctional facility?

- Yes
- No

If yes, name the jail, prison, or other correctional facility where you were confined at the time of the events giving rise to your claim(s).

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B. Does the jail, prison, or other correctional facility where your claim(s) arose have a grievance procedure?

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

C. Does the grievance procedure at the jail, prison, or other correctional facility where your claim(s) arose cover some or all of your claims?

- Yes
- No
- Do not know

If yes, which claim(s)?

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D. Did you file a grievance in the jail, prison, or other correctional facility where your claim(s) arose concerning the facts relating to this complaint?

- Yes
- No

If no, did you file a grievance about the events described in this complaint at any other jail, prison, or other correctional facility?

- Yes
- No

E. If you did file a grievance:

1. Where did you file the grievance?

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2. What did you claim in your grievance? (*Attach a copy of your grievance, if available*)

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3. What was the result, if any? (*Attach a copy of any written response to your grievance, if available*)

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4. What steps, if any, did you take to appeal that decision? Is the grievance process completed? If not, explain why not. (*Describe all efforts to appeal to the highest level of the grievance process.*)

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F. If you did not file a grievance:

1. If there are any reasons why you did not file a grievance, state them here:

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2. If you did not file a grievance but you did inform officials of your claim, state who you informed, when and how, and their response, if any:

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G. Please set forth any additional information that is relevant to the exhaustion of your administrative remedies.

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*(Note: You may attach as exhibits to this complaint any documents related to the exhaustion of your administrative remedies.)*

### **VIII. Previous Lawsuits**

The “three strikes rule” bars a prisoner from bringing a civil action or an appeal in federal court without paying the filing fee if that prisoner has “on three or more prior occasions, while incarcerated or detained in any facility, brought an action or appeal in a court of the United States that was dismissed on the grounds that it is frivolous, malicious, or fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted, unless the prisoner is under imminent danger of serious physical injury.” 28 U.S.C. § 1915(g).

To the best of your knowledge, have you had a case dismissed based on this “three strikes rule”?

- Yes
- No

If so, state which court dismissed your case, when this occurred, and attach a copy of the order if possible.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

A. Have you filed other lawsuits in state or federal court dealing with the same facts involved in this action?

- Yes  
 No

B. If your answer to A is yes, describe each lawsuit by answering questions 1 through 7 below. *(If there is more than one lawsuit, describe the additional lawsuits on another page, using the same format.)*

1. Parties to the previous lawsuit

Plaintiff(s) \_\_\_\_\_  
Defendant(s) \_\_\_\_\_

2. Court *(if federal court, name the district; if state court, name the county and State)*

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Docket or index number

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Name of Judge assigned to your case

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Approximate date of filing lawsuit

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Is the case still pending?

- Yes  
 No

If no, give the approximate date of disposition. \_\_\_\_\_

7. What was the result of the case? *(For example: Was the case dismissed? Was judgment entered in your favor? Was the case appealed?)*

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C. Have you filed other lawsuits in state or federal court otherwise relating to the conditions of your imprisonment?

- Yes  
 No

D. If your answer to C is yes, describe each lawsuit by answering questions 1 through 7 below. *(If there is more than one lawsuit, describe the additional lawsuits on another page, using the same format.)*

1. Parties to the previous lawsuit

Plaintiff(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Defendant(s) \_\_\_\_\_

2. Court *(if federal court, name the district; if state court, name the county and State)*

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3. Docket or index number

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4. Name of Judge assigned to your case

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5. Approximate date of filing lawsuit

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6. Is the case still pending?

- Yes  
 No *(If no, give the approximate date of disposition):*

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7. What was the result of the case? (*For example: Was the case dismissed? Was judgment entered in your favor? Was the case appealed?*)

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**IX. Certification and Closing**

Under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 11, by signing below, I certify to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief that this complaint: (1) is not being presented for an improper purpose, such as to harass, cause unnecessary delay, or needlessly increase the cost of litigation; (2) is supported by existing law or by a nonfrivolous argument for extending, modifying, or reversing existing law; (3) the factual contentions have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, will likely have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation or discovery; and (4) the complaint otherwise complies with the requirements of Rule 11.

I agree to provide the Clerk’s Office with any changes to my address where case-related papers may be served. I understand that my failure to keep a current address on file with the Clerk’s Office may result in the dismissal of my case.

Date of signing: \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_.

Signature of Plaintiff	_____
Printed Name of Plaintiff	_____
Prison Identification #	_____
Prison Address	_____
City State Zip Code	_____